

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. An apparatus comprising an optical switch which includes:

an input for optical radiation;

5 an output spaced from said input; and

a first region disposed optically between said input and said output, said first region including a plurality of second regions and a third region, said second regions being provided at a spaced locations within said first region, and said third region having an index of refraction and being a portion of said first region other than said second regions;

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said second regions including first and second groups of said second regions which are mutually exclusive, said second regions of said second group being arranged along a path which extends through said first region from said input to said output and which is free of said second regions of said first group;

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said switch having a first operational mode in which each of said second regions has an index of refraction different from said index of refraction of said third region so that said third region and said second regions cooperate to prevent optical radiation with a predetermined wavelength from propagating within said first region; and

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said switch having a second operational mode in which each of said second regions of said first group has an index of refraction different from said index of refraction of said third region so that said third region and said second regions of said first group cooperate to prevent radiation with said predetermined wavelength from propagating within portions of said first region other

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than along said path, and in which each of said second regions of said second group has an index of refraction selected in relation to said index of refraction of said third region so as to permit radiation with said
5 predetermined wavelength to propagate through said first region along said path from said input toward said output.

10 2. An apparatus according to Claim 1, wherein said second regions are arranged within said first region in a periodic pattern so that said second and third regions together define a photon band gap arrangement in said first operational mode.

15 3. An apparatus according to Claim 1,
wherein each of said second regions of said second group has therein a portion of a material with different operational states in which said material has respective different indexes of refraction; and
20 including structure for facilitating selective control of each said portion of said material so as to cause each said portion to be in a selected one of first and second states in which said portion respectively has first and second indexes of refraction when said switch
25 is respectively in said first and second operational modes, said first and second indexes of refraction being different.

30 4. An apparatus according to Claim 3, wherein said material is a liquid crystal material.

5 5. An apparatus according to Claim 3,
 wherein said switch includes a member which
 corresponds to said third region, which has said index of
 refraction, and which has therethrough a plurality of
 spaced and parallel openings that each correspond to a
 respective one of said second regions; and

 wherein a subset of said openings corresponds to
 said second group, and each of said openings in said
 subset has therein a respective said portion of said
10 material.

 6. An apparatus according to Claim 5,
 wherein said material is a liquid crystal material;
 wherein said structure includes first and second
15 electrodes disposed on opposite sides of said member and
 each electrically coupled to each of said portions of
 liquid crystal material; and

 wherein said structure includes a circuit for
 selectively applying a voltage between said first and
20 second electrodes.

 7. An apparatus according to Claim 1,
 including a material having an index of refraction;
 and
25 including structure for causing each of said second
 regions of said second group to have said material
 therein during one of said first and second operational
 modes, and to be free of said material during the other
 of said first and second operational modes.

8. An apparatus according to Claim 7,

wherein said switch includes a member which corresponds to said third region, which has said index of refraction, and which has therethrough a plurality of spaced and parallel openings that each correspond to a
5 respective one of said second regions; and

wherein said structure is operable to respectively supply said material to said openings corresponding to said second group for said one of said operational modes, and to withdraw said material from said openings
10 corresponding to said second group for said other of said operational modes.

9. An apparatus according to Claim 8,

wherein said material is a fluid; and

wherein said structure includes a fluid chamber with a variable size, and fluid passageways extending from said chamber to each of said openings corresponding to said second group, said chamber having said fluid
15 therein.

10. An apparatus according to Claim 9, wherein said openings have a further fluid therein during said other of said first and second operational modes.

11. An apparatus according to Claim 10, wherein said further fluid is air.

12. An apparatus, comprising a switch which includes:

an input for optical radiation;

first and second outputs spaced from said optical
5 input and from each other;

a first region disposed optically between said input
and each of said outputs, said first region including a
plurality of second regions and a third region, said
10 second regions being provided at a spaced locations
within said first region, and said third region having an
index of refraction and being a portion of said first
region other than said second regions;

said second regions being arranged in first, second,
third and fourth groups of said second regions which are
15 mutually exclusive, said second regions of said second
and third groups being arranged along a first path which
extends through said first region from said input to said
first output and which is free of said second regions of
said first and fourth groups, and said second regions of
20 said second and fourth groups being arranged along a
second path which extends through said first region from
said input to said second output and which is free of
said second regions of said first and third groups;

said switch having a first operational mode in which
25 each of said second regions has an index of refraction
different from said index of refraction of said third
region so that said third region and said second regions
cooperate to prevent optical radiation with a
predetermined wavelength from propagating within said
30 first region;

said switch having a second operational mode in
which each of said second regions of said first and

fourth groups has an index of refraction different from said index of refraction of said third region so that said third region and said second regions of said first and fourth groups cooperate to prevent radiation with said predetermined wavelength from propagating within portions of said first region other than along said first path, and in which each of said second regions of said second and third groups has an index of refraction selected in relation to said index of refraction of said third region so as to permit radiation with said predetermined wavelength to propagate through said first region along said first path from said input toward said first output; and

said switch having a third operational mode in which each of said second regions of said first and third groups has an index of refraction different from said index of refraction of said third region so that said third region and said second regions of said first and third groups cooperate to prevent radiation with said predetermined wavelength from propagating within portions of said first region other than along said second path, and in which each of said second regions of said second and fourth groups has an index of refraction selected in relation to said index of refraction of said third region so as to permit radiation with said predetermined wavelength to propagate through said first region along said second path from said input toward said second output.

13. An apparatus according to Claim 12, wherein said second regions are arranged within said first region in a periodic pattern so that said second and third regions together define a photon band gap arrangement in said first operational mode.

14. An apparatus according to Claim 12, wherein said switch includes a member which corresponds to said third region, which has said index of refraction, and which has therethrough a plurality of spaced and parallel openings that each correspond to a respective one of said second regions;

wherein a subset of said openings corresponds to said second, third and fourth groups, and each said opening in said subset has therein a respective portion of a liquid crystal material; and

including structure for facilitating selective control of each said portion of said material so as to cause each said portion to be in a selected one of first and second states in which said portion has respective different indexes of refraction.

15. An apparatus according to Claim 14,

wherein said structure includes first, second and third electrodes disposed on one side of said member, and fourth, fifth and sixth electrodes disposed on the other side of said member, said first and fourth electrodes each being electrically coupled to each of said portions of liquid crystal material corresponding to said second group, said second and fifth electrodes each being electrically coupled to each of said portions of liquid crystal material corresponding to said third group, and said third and sixth electrodes each being electrically coupled to each of said portions of liquid crystal material corresponding to said fourth group; and

wherein said structure includes a circuit for selectively applying a first voltage between said first and fourth second electrodes, a second voltage between said second and fifth electrodes, and a third voltage between said third and sixth electrodes.

16. An apparatus according to Claim 12,

including a material having an index of refraction; and

including structure for causing each of said second regions of said second and third groups to have said material therein during one of said first and second operational modes, and to be free of said material during the other of said first and second operational modes, and for causing each of said second regions of said second and fourth groups to have said material therein during one of said first and third operational modes, and to be free of said material during the other of said first and third operational modes.

17. An apparatus according to Claim 16,
wherein said switch includes a member which
corresponds to said third region, which has said index of
refraction, and which has therethrough a plurality of
5 spaced and parallel openings that each correspond to a
respective one of said second regions;

wherein said structure is operable to respectively
supply said material to said openings corresponding to
said second and third groups for said one of said first
10 and second operational modes, and to withdraw said
material from said openings corresponding to said second
group for said other of said first and second operational
modes; and

wherein said structure is operable to respectively
15 supply said material to said openings corresponding to
said second and fourth groups for said one of said first
and third operational modes, and to withdraw said
material from said openings corresponding to said second
group for said other of said first and third operational
20 modes.

18. A method of operating an optical switch which includes an input for optical radiation, an output spaced from said input, and a first region disposed optically between said input and said output, including the steps
5 of:

providing within said first region a plurality of second regions and a third region, said second regions being provided at a spaced locations within said first region, and said third region having an index of
10 refraction and being a portion of said first region other than said second regions;

subdividing said second regions into first and second groups which are mutually exclusive, said second regions of said second group being arranged along a path which extends through said first region from said input to said output and which is free of said second regions
15 of said first group; and

selectively operating said switch in first and second operational modes, wherein in said first operational mode each of said second regions has an index of refraction different from said index of refraction of said third region so that said third region and said second regions cooperate to prevent optical radiation with a predetermined wavelength from propagating within
20 said first region, and wherein in said second operational mode each of said second regions of said first group has an index of refraction different from said index of refraction of said third region so that said third region and said second regions of said first group cooperate to
25 prevent radiation with said predetermined wavelength from propagating within portions of said first region other than along said path, and in which each of said second
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regions of said second group has an index of refraction selected in relation to said index of refraction of said third region so as to permit radiation with said predetermined wavelength to propagate through said first region along said path from said input toward said output.

19. A method according to Claim 18, including the step of arranging said second regions within said first region in a periodic pattern so that said second and third regions together define a photon band gap arrangement in said first operational mode.

20. A method according to Claim 18, including the steps of:

providing within each of said second regions of said second group a portion of a material that has different operational states in which said material has respective different indexes of refraction; and

effecting selective control of each said portion of said material so as to cause each said portion to be in a selected one of first and second states in which said portion respectively has first and second indexes of refraction when said switch is respectively in said first and second operational modes, said first and second indexes of refraction being different.

21. A method according to Claim 20, including the step of selecting a liquid crystal material for use as said portions of said material.

